
A Selectively Annotated Bibliography of the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC)

by STEVE FISHER

The purpose of this bibliography is to identify material which could be used to evaluate the overall record of the Appalachian Regional Commission in the Appalachian region. With the exception of the highway program, it includes very few works which are concerned solely with particular ARC programs (i.e., health care, housing, etc.).

Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. *Multi-State Regionalism*. Wash., DC: USGPO, 1972.

Appalachia: A Report by the President's Appalachian Regional Commission, 1964. Wash., DC: USGPO, 1964.

“Appalachia and the American Future: Toward a Policy for National Development—Proceedings of the Regional Conference.” *Appalachia*, 1 (June-July 1968). Entire issue devoted to reports from an ARC-sponsored conference.

“Appalachia into the 80s. Report on the Appalachian Regional Commission Conference, Binghamton, New York, October 22-24, 1979.” *Appalachia*, 13 (Nov.-Dec. 1979). Focus on energy.

“Appalachia Today: Issues and Problems.” *Appalachia*, 10 (Oct.-Nov. 1976). Issue devoted to development of a regional plan in Appalachia.

“Appalachian Conference on Balanced Growth and Economic Development.” *Appalachia*, 11 (Oct.-Nov. 1977). Speeches and task force reports from an ARC-sponsored conference.

Appalachian Regional Commission. *Abstracts. State Appalachian Development Plans and Investment Programs for Fiscal Year 1980*. Wash., DC, 1980. Summarizes the development plans and current statistics on each of the Appalachian states.

_____. *Annual Report of the Commission*. Wash., DC, 1964-present.

_____. *Appalachia*. Wash., DC. Published bimonthly. Index available.

_____. *Appalachia—An Economic Report, 1974-1976*. Wash., DC, 1978. Assesses economic conditions and trends.

_____. *Appalachia: Goals, Objectives and Development Strategies*. Wash., DC, December 1977. Statement of ARC policy.

_____. *Appalachia: Goals, Objectives and Development Strategies—Supplement I: Resolutions*. Wash., DC, 1978. Resolutions adopted in Dec. 1977 based on recommendations of the task forces from the ARC-sponsored Appalachian Balanced Growth and Economic Development Conference in Charleston, WV.

Author's Note: Special thanks to the Highlander Center for help in funding this research.

_____. *Appalachia—A Reference Book*. 2nd ed. Wash., DC, 1979.

_____. *Appalachia Today: Issues and Problems*. Wash., DC, January 1977.

_____. *Appalachian Data Book*. Wash., DC, n.d. With periodic updates.

_____. *The Appalachian Experiment, 1965-1970*. Wash., DC, 1971.

_____. *The Appalachian Regional Commission Code Book*. Wash., DC, n.d.

_____. *Appalachian Regional Development Program*. Wash., DC, 1973.

_____. *Appalachian Reporter*. Wash., DC. Published biweekly.

_____. *Atlas of Environmental and Natural Resources in Appalachia*. Wash., DC, 1977. Designed as a tool to assist in planning and policymaking for regional development.

_____. *Catalog of Research on Energy, Environment and Natural Resources Funded by the ARC*. Wash., DC, May 1976. Addendum, Nov. 1977.

_____. *Challenges for Appalachia: Energy, Environment and Natural Resources*. Wash., DC, Oct. 1976. Handbook of reference material.

_____. *Development District Directory*. Wash., DC, 1974.

_____. *Periodical Holdings List*. Wash., DC, 1979.

_____. *Publications List*. Wash., DC, Summer 1978.

_____. *A Report to Congress on Migration*. Wash., DC, 1979.

_____. *A Report to Congress on the Continuation of the Appalachian Regional Commission*. Wash., DC, March 1979. Elaborate defense of the ARC program.

_____. *Research and Technical Reports*. For a list of these reports, see the *ARC Publications List* or the bibliography by Anthony White.

_____. *State and Regional Development Plans in Appalachia, 1968*. Wash., DC, 1968.

_____. *The Urban-Rural Growth Strategy in Appalachia*. Wash., DC, 1970.

“Appalachia’s Experiment in Perspective.” *Appalachia*, 3 (Feb. 1970), 6-13. Four commentaries on Appalachia’s progress under the ARC program.

“ARC Fires Worker for Obtaining Funds to Buy Books.” *Mountain Eagle*, Oct. 12, 1972. Report of how an ARC staff person (Betty Jean Hall) was fired for her efforts to purchase textbooks for 4 high school students in east Ky.

“The ARC Planning Process.” *Appalachia*, 13 (Sept.-Oct. 1979), 7-14.

“ARC Sponsors Conference on Raising a New Generation in Appalachia.” *Appalachia*, 12 (Jan.-Feb. 1979). Entire issue devoted to reports on conference activities and panels.

“ARC’s Present and Future: A Report to Congress.” *Appalachia*, 8 (Feb.-March 1975), 1-21. Testimony of ARC officials and the Governors at Congressional hearings.

“Area Development Districts—What Part for the Poor?” *Mountain Life & Work*, Feb. 1969, 4-9, 20.

Branscome, James. *The Federal Government in Appalachia*. NY: Field Foundation, 1977. Includes critical analysis of the ARC and 6 suggestions for its reform.

Bray, Howard. “Appalachia: The View from Washington.” *Progressive*, Feb. 1975, 31-4. Former Deputy Director of the ARC criticizes the agency.

Britt, Robert D. “The Appalachian Regional Development Program: Promises and Accomplishments.” *Growth and Change*, 2 (July 1971), 3-13. Analysis of the promises and accomplishments of the ARC.

Brown, Nevin. *A-95 Clearinghouses in the South: A Case Study of Regional Planning and Development*. Atlanta: Southern Regional Council, 1977.

Burlage, Robb. “ARC’s First Six Year Plan: A Critical Interpretation.” *Peoples Appalachia*, 1 (Aug.-Sept. 1970), 14-29.

_____. “Toward a Peoples’ ARC.” *Peoples Appalachia*, 1 (Aug.-Sept. 1970), 5-7.

Cameron, Gordon. *Regional Economic Development: The Federal Role*. Baltimore: Resources for the Future, 1970. Concludes that there is little empirical support for the growth-center strategy.

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Carnathan, Ralph D. "Experiment in Regional Federalism: Implementation of the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 in Georgia, North Carolina and Tennessee." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Tennessee, 1973. Critical of the growth-center strategy.

Carroll, Richard. "Structure of Employment in the Area Development Districts of Kentucky, 1960-1970: Analysis and Implications." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Kentucky, 1973.

Cary, Peter, with Heather Claiborne. "Politics Against People." *Mountain Review*, 2 (May 1976), 6-8. Summary of battle to force the ARC to spend funds in urban areas outside of Appalachia where Appalachian migrants live.

Caudill, Harry M. "Appalachia: The Path from Disaster." *Nation*, March 9, 1964, 239-41. Criticizes the report of the President's ARC.

_____. "Misdeal in Appalachia." *Atlantic*, June 1965, 43-7. Views the ARC program as a fraud.

_____. *The Watches of the Night*. Boston: Little, Brown/Atlantic Monthly Press, 1976.

Clavel, Pierre. *Planning in Wales and Appalachia: Case Studies*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ., 1979. Focus on the ARC.

"Commission Actions Strengthen Program." *Appalachia*, 14 (Nov.-Dec. 1980), 1-6.

Coogan, Mercy H. "Two Appalachian Corridors, Ten Years Later." *Appalachia*, 12 (March-April 1979), 13-22. Attempts to prove the ARC highway program has brought major changes to the areas bordering the roads.

Cumberland, John H. *Regional Development: Experiences and Prospects in the United States of America*. 2nd ed. The Hague: Mouton, 1973. Examines the issues of regional development and evaluates the ARC program (pp. 90-103).

Deakin, Doris. "Appalachia—On the Way." *Appalachia*, 12 (March-April 1979), 1-12. Summary of what the ARC believes it has accomplished in the region.

Derthick, Martha. *Between State and Nation: Regional Organizations of the United States*. Wash., DC: Brookings Institution, 1974. Includes a history and evaluation of the ARC (pp. 76-107).

_____. *Uncontrollable Spending for Social Services Grants*. Wash., DC: Brookings Institution, 1975. Includes information on the ARC.

Dix, Keith. "Appalachia: Third World Pillage?" *Peoples Appalachia*, 1 (Aug.-Sept. 1970), 9-13. Critical of the ARC's development strategy.

Fischer, John. "The Development Districts and the Next Ten Years." *Appalachia*, 9 (Feb.-March 1976), 20-1. Points to changes he believes the local development districts must make to survive.

_____. *Vital Signs, USA*. NY: Harper & Row, 1975. Includes several of his *Harper's* articles which are supportive of the ARC concept.

Friedmann, John R. "Poor Regions and Poor Nations: Perspectives on the Problem of Appalachia." *Southern Economic Journal*, 32 (April 1966), 456-73. Sets forth the character of a planned program of economic development in Appalachia.

Fuller, Stephen S. "The Appalachian Experiment: Growth or Development." Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell Univ., 1969. Concludes that states have chosen almost all urban areas as growth centers, regardless of their capacity for growth.

_____. "Help for the Hubs: An Assessment of Public Facility Investment in Several Growth Areas." *Appalachia*, 4 (Aug.-Sept. 1971), 1-14. Maintains that ARC-assisted projects in 7 growth centers have enhanced these centers' appeals for private investment and improved public service.

Gauthier, Howard L. "The Appalachian Development Highway System: Development for Whom?" *Economic Geography*, 49 (April 1973), 103-8. Highly critical of the ARC. Concludes that regional priorities have been neglected in favor of local benefits and that the highway program may actually increase regional inequities.

Ginsberg, Leon H. "Social Planning in Appalachia." *Social Welfare in Appalachia*, 3 (1971), 26-30. Praises the ARC concept.

Gish, Tom. "The Homogenized All-American Model American." Address delivered August 20, 1972, for the Highlander Center's 40th Anniversary Celebration, New Market, TN. Printed in *Mountain Life & Work*, May 1973, 14-16.

Greenfield, Stuart Jay. "Growth and Poverty: An Analysis of Trickling Down in a Regional Context." *Growth and Change*, 7 (July 1976), 20-5. Supports the trickling down theory of regional development.

Halan, Y.C. *Poverty in the USA: A Study of an Economically Depressed Area: The Appalachian Region*. Kamla-Nagar, Delhi: Surjeet Pubs., 1978. Emphasizes the effects of the ARC.

Hale, Carl W. "Factors Inhibiting Appalachian Regional Development: West Virginia, a Case Study." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 30 (April 1971), 133-57. Provides a theoretical rationale for the ARC approach and then relates it to W.Va.

Hale, Carl W., & Joe Walters. "Appalachian Regional Development and the Distribution of Highway Benefits." *Growth and Change*, 5 (Jan. 1974), 3-11. Concludes that cities outside the ARC-Appalachia will receive greater benefits than those within from the ARC highway development strategy. Views this strategy as being oriented toward aiding "depressed people rather than the depressed geographic area."

Hansen, Niles M. *The Future of Nonmetropolitan America: Studies in the Reversal of Rural and Small Town Population Decline*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1973. Concludes that the presence of agencies such as the ARC has been a positive factor in inducing and orchestrating economic growth.

_____. *Intermediate-Size Cities as Growth Centers: Applications for Kentucky, The Piedmont Crescent, The Ozarks, and Texas*. NY: Praeger, 1971. Defense of the growth-center policy.

_____. *Location Preferences, Migration and Regional Growth: A Study of the South and Southwest United States*. NY: Praeger, 1973. Focuses on location of preferences of people in lagging regions and concludes that the growth-center concept best suits these preferences.

_____. "Regional Development and the Rural Poor." *Journal of Human Resources*, 4 (Spring 1969), 205-14. Compares the ARC with French programs. Concludes that where rural workers are underpaid, a policy of relocation assistance is more rational than efforts to attract economic activity.

_____. *A Review of the Appalachian Regional Commission Program*. Austin: Univ. of Texas, Nov. 1969.

_____. *Rural Poverty and the Urban Crisis: A Strategy for Regional Development*. Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press, 1970. See especially pp. 59-106. A defense of the growth-center concept. Argues that the ARC must pay more attention to this concept.

_____. "Some Neglected Factors in American Regional Development Policy: The Case of Appalachia." *Land Economics*, 42 (Feb. 1966), 1-9.

Harper, Edwin L. "The Appalachian Experiment. Regional Commissions: Pro and Con." *Appalachia*, 3 (Aug. 1970), 12-14. Concludes the people of Appalachia "owe the people who make the ARC work a debt of gratitude."

"History of the Appalachian Development Program." *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, 23 (Jan. 22, 1965), 98-104.

"The Impact of Appalachian Development Highways." *Appalachia*, 3 (April 1970), 1-13. Favorable report on the highway program.

Ingraham, Page L. *Administration of the Appalachian Regional Program in the States*. Wash., DC: ARC, 1971.

Keiser, Sheron A. "Regulating Demands in Four Local Development Districts of Western North Carolina." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of North Carolina, 1974.

Knox, P.L., & D.E. Short. "Regional Development in Appalachia Since 1965." *Geography*, 62 (July 1977), 217-21. Brief review of the ARC's accomplishments.

Kovach, Bill & Nat Caldwell. "The Plight of the Rural Poor." *Reporter*, April 21, 1966, 27-32. Criticizes the ARC's failure to put money into rural pockets.

Kukinski, Antoni, ed. *Growth Poles and Growth Centres in Regional Planning*. The Hague: Mouton, 1972.

Levin, Melvin R. *Community and Regional Planning: Issues in Public Policy*. 3rd ed. NY:

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Praeger, 1977. Discusses debits and credits of the ARC program.

Levitin, Sar A., & Joyce K. Zickler. *Too Little But Not Too Late: Federal Aid to Lagging Areas*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1976. Presents a history and evaluation of the Appalachian program.

"The Local Development District: Foundation for Regional Development." *Appalachia*, 1 (Dec. 1967-Jan. 1968), 9-13. Survey of the rationale for local development districts and a guide to how each state established its districts.

McBride, G.A. "Policy Matters and Investment Decisionmaking." *Regional Studies*, 4 (1970), 241-53. Critically examines some aspects of Appalachian highway development.

McCarthy, Colman. "Is Appalachia Visible from Washington?" *Washington Post*, December 30, 1975. Discussion of how the ARC "is timid in its advocacy for the citizens at the bottom and weak in standing up to the powers at the top...."

McClosky, Robert L. "1975 Amendments Extend and Broaden Appalachian Program." *Appalachia*, 9 (April-May 1976), 1-10.

_____. "Highlights of the 1971 Appalachian Act Amendments." *Appalachia*, 5 (Nov.-Dec. 1971), 24-39.

McCurdy, Howard E. "Centralization-Decentralization in a Context of Intergovernmental Relations: A Study of Selected Federal Projects in Appalachia." Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell Univ., 1969.

McGuire, Michael. "ARC Research Concentrates on Delivery of Public Services and Energy Problems." *Appalachia*, 11 (June-July 1978), 59-64.

McSurely, Al. "Appalachia: Government's Strategy." *Peoples Appalachia*, 2 (Winter 1972), 11-17. Criticizes the ARC and offers a counter-strategy.

Manuel, Ernest H. *The Appalachian Development Highway Program in Perspective*. Wash., DC: ARC, 1971.

Massey, David D. "Appalachian Mothers Protest." *Mountain Eagle*, November 21, 1978. Reports on protest at the ARC-sponsored conference on "Raising a New Generation in Appalachia."

Miernyk, William H. "Appalachian Development—The Long-Run View." *Poverty and Human Resources Abstracts*, 2 (May-June 1967), 37-43. Foresees a major role for the ARC.

_____. "Needed: Appalachian Ghost Towns." *Appalachian Review*, 1 (Spring 1967), 14-20. Suggests that rural-to-urban migration be accelerated and that entire communities in Appalachia be abandoned.

The Mountain Eagle. Published weekly in Whitesburg, Ky. Provides excellent coverage of ARC programs in the region.

Munro, John M. "Planning the Appalachian Development Highway System: Some Critical Questions." *Land Economics*, 45 (May 1969), 149-61. Critically examines some aspects of Appalachian highway planning.

_____. "Transportation Investment and Depressed Regions: The Case of Appalachia." Ph.D. dissertation, Indiana Univ., 1966.

National Sacrifice Area: Persons Living in This Area Do So at Their Own Risk. Appalachian Alliance, 1979. Very critical of the ARC.

"The New Appalachian Subregions and their Development Strategies." *Appalachia*, 8 (Aug.-Sept. 1974), 10-27. Redefinition of Appalachia's subregions and discussion of the ARC's new "distinctive" subregional strategies.

Newman, Monroe. *The Political Economy of Appalachia: A Case Study in Regional Integration*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1972. History and favorable critique of the ARC program.

Oberdorfer, Don. "The Proliferating Appalachias." *Reporter*, September 9, 1965, 22-7. Account of early efforts to nationalize the ARC idea.

Parlow, Anita. "ARC Strategy Never Really Worked." *Mountain Eagle*, October 31, 1974. Very critical of the growth-center concept.

_____. "Pikeville: Millionaires and Mobile Homes." *Southern Exposure*, 3 (Winter 1976), 25-30. Looks at the effect of the "trickle-down" theory of regional development in Pikeville.

_____. "What's the Future of Tourism in the Mountains? Study Now Being Made for Appalachian Regional Commission Could Put Money in Hands of Private Resorts." *Mountain Eagle*, September 12, 1974.

Parlow, Anita, Jonathan Sher, & Phil Primack. *Appalachian Regional Commission: Boon or Boondoggle?* Wash., DC: ARC Accountability Project, n.d. [1974]. A citizens' handbook on the ARC.

Pascale, Richard T., & George P. Barbour, Jr. *Shared Power: A Study of Four Federal Funding Systems in Appalachia*. Wash., DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1977. Concludes that the ARC system is working as it was intended to work.

Patton, Janet. "The State Development Planning Process: Implementation of the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 in West Virginia." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 1970.

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Primack, Phil. "ARC: In Case You Were Wondering About ARC But Didn't Know Where to Look." *Mountain Life & Work*, March 1973, 6-8. Critical of the local development district concept.

_____. "Hidden Traps of Regionalism." *Nation*, Sept. 24, 1973, 272-6. Critical of the concept of regionalism and the ARC.

"Progress in Appalachia: A Model for Federal Aid?" *U.S. News & World Report*, March 23, 1970, 79-80. Summary of the accomplishments of the ARC's first 5 years.

"The Question of a Separate Federal Program for the Development of 'Appalachia': Pro & Con." *Congressional Digest*, 43 (Dec. 1964), 289-314.

"A Report to the Region." *Appalachia*, 13 (Jan.-Feb. 1980), 1-14. Interview with the ARC's Executive Director on its accomplishments.

Rothblatt, Donald N. "An Approach to Public Policy Evaluation: The Appalachian Experience." *Land Economics*, 47 (Aug. 1971), 304-13. Emphasis on the benefits of the ARC program.

_____. *Regional Planning: The Appalachian Experience*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1971. Concludes that the ARC has moved us closer to the ideals of purely democratic and rational planning.

_____, ed. *National Policy for Urban and Regional Development*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1974. Includes articles relevant to the ARC experience.

Rovetch, Warren, & John J. Gaskie. *Program Budgeting for Planners: A Case Study of Appalachia With Projections Through 1985*. NY: Praeger, 1974. Proposes a system for setting priorities, establishing a program, determining costs, and measuring effects.

Saddler, Gordon T. "The Appalachian Regional Commission: Selected Aspects of Institutions and Processes and Their Relationship to Natural and Human Resources." Ph.D. dissertation, West Virginia Univ., 1969.

Seltzer, Curtis I. "Two Conclusions about Cows and Some Thoughts About Appalachian Economics." In J. Paxton Marshall, ed., *Appalachia Looks At Its Future: A Regional Forum*. Blacksburg: Extension Service, VPI & SU, 1978 (pgs. 12-20). Critical of the economic philosophy underlying the ARC.

Shellhammer, Kenneth L. "Growth Center Strategy as Applied to Depressed Areas in Advanced Countries: The Case of Appalachia." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Colorado, 1972. Critical of the growth-center concept.

Spence, Sandra. "The Local Government's Role in Regional Development." *Appalachia*, 2 (May 1969), 8-13. Emphasizes the importance of responsive local government in the ARC's economic development plans.

Sundquist, James L., with David A. Davis. *Making Federalism Work*. Wash., DC: Brookings Institution, 1969. Reviews attempts to establish multicounty planning districts as local planning units for Appalachian development.

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"Testimony Supports Continuation of Appalachian Program." *Appalachia*, 4 (March-April 1971), 1-11.

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_____. Senate. Subcommittee on Economic Development. *Extension of the Appalachian Regional Development Act: Hearings on S. 1513 and H.R. 4073, March 10-June 3, 1975*. Wash., DC: USGPO, 1975.

_____. Senate. S.834 (Bill to extend the ARC); S.835 (Randolph's bill to amend the ARC act to provide for a nationwide system of multistate regional development commissions); and S.912 (President Carter's bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to create a nationwide system of multistate regional development commissions). 96th Congress, 1st session, 1979.

U.S. General Accounting Office. *The Effects of Federal Expenditures on the Economy of Johnson County, Kentucky*. Wash., DC: USGPO, 1972.

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_____. *Review of Selected Activities of Regional Commissions*. Wash., DC: USGPO, 1974. Critical of the ARC health care programs.

_____. *Should the Appalachian Regional Commission Be Used as a Model for the Nation?* Wash., DC: USGPO, April 1979. Critical review of the ARC program.

Walls, David. "Central Appalachia in Advanced Capitalism: Its Coal Industry Structure and Coal Operator Associations." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Kentucky, 1978. See excerpt ("Central Appalachia: A Peripheral Region Within an Advanced Capitalist Society") in *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 4 (Nov. 1976), 232-49. Critiques the regional development model.

Watts, Ann D. "Cities and Their Place in Southern Appalachia." *Appalachian Journal*, 8 (Winter 1981), 105-18.

_____. "Does the Appalachian Regional Commission Really Represent a Region?" *Southeastern Geographer*, 17 (May 1978), 19-36.

Weiss, Robert A. "The Distribution of Benefits of the Appalachian Development Highway System." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1972. Identifies groups which have benefited from the expenditures of highway construction. Contends that the case isn't made for highway construction as the best means of alleviating joblessness and poverty in the region.

Wells, John C., Jr. "Poverty Amidst Riches: Why People Are Poor in Appalachia." Ph.D. dissertation, Rutgers Univ., 1977. Critiques the regional development model.

Whisman, John D. "State Participation in Appalachian Development." *Appalachia*, 3 (Oct. 1969), 19-21.

Whisnant, David. *Modernizing the Mountaineer: People, Power and Planning in Appalachia*. NY: Burt Franklin, 1980. Chapters 5, 6 and 9 provide an excellent critique of the ARC.

White, Anthony G. *The Appalachian Regional Commission: A Selected Bibliography*. Exchange Bibliography 920. Monticello, IL: Council of Planning Librarians, 1975.

“White House Conference and Symposium in Appalachia.” *Appalachia*, 9 (Oct.-Nov. 1975), 1-25. Reports from an ARC-sponsored conference.

Widner, Ralph R. “Appalachia After Six Years.” *Appalachia*, 5 (Nov.-Dec. 1971), 14-23.

_____. “Evaluating the Administration of the Appalachian Regional Development Program.” *Growth and Change*, 4 (Jan. 1973), 25-9. Assessment of the ARC after 7 years by the former Executive Director of the agency.

_____. “The First Three Years of the Appalachian Program: An Evaluation.” *Appalachia*, 1 (Aug. 1968), 16-21.

_____. “The Four Appalachias.” *Appalachian Review*, 2 (Winter 1968), 13-19. Outlines the different ARC approaches to regional development in each of the “four Appalachias.”

_____. “Political Implementation of Regional Theory in Appalachia.” *Growth and Change*, 2 (Jan. 1971), 7-8. Discusses the ARC in terms of regional theory. Admits that there was “no full-blown master plan for development” in the early stages of the program.

_____. “Transport Investment and Appalachian Development.” *Public Administration Review*, 33 (May/June 1973), 225-35. The ARC highway program hasn’t lived up to its promise. It needs more money and “stronger requirements on the states for executing a concerted strategy for regional development predicated on the new transportation network.”

Wolfe, Harry C. “Human Resources are People.” *Appalachian Review*, 1 (Fall 1966), 11-15. Criticizes the ARC’s approach to “growing centers” and outlines a plan for development.

Worsham, John P., Jr., & Linda Cooper. *Planning in the Appalachian Region*. Exchange Bibliography 1212. Monticello, IL: Council of Planning Librarians, 1977. Unannotated bibliography “to provide the professional planner and developer with a reference to the monographs published on the Appalachian region, with particular emphasis on Appalachian Alabama.”